

Ada REFERENCE CARD

bold	Ada keyword	<i>italic</i>	Ada 95
[]	Optional term	{ }	Repeatable
	Alternative	...	Identical term

ATTRIBUTES

S - subtype	E - entry declaration or exception
T - task	X - object
P - program	A - discriminated type or array
R - record	D - library-level declaration
P'Access	Access to subprogram
X'Access	Access to object
X'Address	Address of the first of the storage elements allocated to object, program unit, or label
S'Adjacent	Adjacent machine number of argument towards the second floating point argument.
S'Aft	The number of decimal digits needed after the decimal point to accommodate the delta
X'Alignment	Alignment of object
S'Base	Denotes the base unconstrained subtype
S'Bit_Order	Record subtype bit ordering (type System.Bit_Order)
P'Body_Version	Version of the compilation unit that contains the body
T'Callable	True when the task denoted by T is callable
E'Caller	Value of the type Task_ID that identifies the task whose call is now being serviced
S'Ceiling	Smallest (most negative) integral value greater than or equal to argument
S'Class	Subtype of the class-wide type
X'Component_Size	Size in bits of components of the array subtype or object
S'Compose	Combine fraction and integer arguments into a floating point subtype
A'Constrained	True if discriminated type denotes a constant, a value, or a constrained variable
S'Copy_Sign	Result whose magnitude is that of float Value and whose sign is that of Sign
E'Count	Number of calls presently queued on the entry
S'Definite	True if the actual subtype of a formal indefinite subtype is definite
S'Delta	The delta (universal_real) of the fixed point subtype
S'Denorm	True if every value expressible in canonical form with an exponent of T'Machine_Emin

S'Digits	Number of digits of the decimal fixed point subtype
S'Digits	Number of decimal mantissa digits for floating point subtype
S'Exponent	Normalized exponent of the floating point argument
S'External_Tag	An external string representation of the tagged type
A'First(N)	Lower bound of N-th index of [constrained] array type
A'First	Lower bound of first index of [constrained] array type
S'First	Lower bound of the range of scalar subtype
R.C'First_Bit	Bit offset, from the start of the first of the storage elements occupied by C, of the first bit occupied by C
S'Floor	Largest integral value less than or equal to the argument
S'Fore	Minimum number of characters needed before the decimal point
S'Fraction	Decompose floating point argument into fractional part
E'Identity	Unique identity of the exception
T'Identity	Value of type Task_ID identifying the task
S'Image	Image of the value of argument as a String
S'Input	Reads and returns one value from the Stream argument
A'Last(N)	Upper bound of N-th index range of [constrained] array type
A'Last	Upper bound of first index range of [constrained] array type
S'Last	Upper bound of the range of scalar subtype
R.C'Last_Bit	Bit offset, from the start of the first of the storage elements occupied by C, of the last bit occupied by C
S'Leading_Part	The leading part of floating point value with number of radix digits given by second argument
A'Length(N)	Number of values of the N-th index range of [constrained] array type
A'Length	Number of values of the first index range of [constrained] array type
S'Machine	Machine representation of floating point argument
S'Machine_Emax	Largest (most positive) value of floating point exponent
S'Machine_Emin	Smallest (most negative) value of floating point exponent
S'Machine_Mantissa	Number of digits in machine representation of mantissa
S'Machine_Overflows	True if numeric overflow detected for fixed or floating point
S'Machine_Radix	Radix of machine representation of the fixed or floating point
S'Machine_Rounds	True if rounding is performed on inexact results of the fixed or floating point

S'Max	The greater of the values of the two scalar arguments
S'Max_Size_In_Storage_Elements	Maximum value for Size_In_Storage_Elements that will be requested via Allocate
S'Min	The lesser of the values of the two scalar arguments
S'Model	Model number of floating point type
S'Model_Emin	Model number version of S'Machine_Emin
S'Model_Epsilon	Absolute difference between the model number 1.0 and the next model number above for subtype.
S'Model_Mantissa	Model number version of S'Machine_Mantissa
S'Model_Small	Smallest positive model number of subtype
S'Modulus	The modulus (universal_integer) of the modular subtype
S'Output	Writes the value of Item to Stream, including any bounds or discriminants
D'Partition_ID	Identifies the partition in which D was elaborated
S'Pos	Position of the value of the discrete subtype argument
R.C'Position	Same as R.C'Address - R'Address for component C
S'Pred	Predecessor of the argument
A'Range(N)	Equivalent to the range A'First(N) .. A'Last(N)
A'Range	Equivalent to the range A'First .. A'Last
S'Range	Equivalent to the range S'First .. S'Last
S'Read	Reads the value of Item from the Stream argument
S'Remainder	Remainder after dividing the first floating point argument by its second.
S'Round	Fixed-point value obtained by rounding X (away from 0, if X is midway between two values)
S'Rounding	Floating-point integral value nearest to X, rounding away from zero if X lies exactly halfway between two integers
S'Safe_First	The lower bound of the safe range
S'Safe_Last	The upper bound of the safe range
S'Scale	Position of the fixed-point relative to the rightmost significant digits of values of subtype
S'Scaling	Scaling by a power of the hardware radix.
S'Signed_Zeros	True if positive and negative signed zeros are representable
S'Size	Size in bits of objects instantiated from subtype
X'Size	Size in bits of the representation of the object
S'Small	Small of the fixed-point type
S'Storage_Pool	Storage pool of the access subtype
S'Storage_Size	Number of storage elements reserved for the storage pool

T'Storage_Size	Number of storage elements reserved for the task
S'Succ	Successor of the argument
S[X]'Tag	The tag (type Tag) of the [class-wide] tagged type
T'Terminated	True if the task denoted by T is terminated
S'Truncation	The value Ceiling(X) when X is negative, else Floor(X)
S'Unbiased_Rounding	Integral value nearest to X, rounding toward the even integer if X lies exactly halfway between two integers.
X'Unchecked_Access	Same as X'Access but lacks accessibility rules/checks
S'Val	Value of the discrete subtype whose position number equals the value of argument
X'Valid	True if and only if the scalar object denoted by X is normal and has a valid representation
S'Value	Returns a value of the subtype given an image of the value as a String argument
P'Version	The version of the compilation unit that contains the declaration
S'Wide_Image	Image of the value of argument as a Wide_String
S'Wide_Value	Returns a value given an image of the value as a Wide_String argument
S'Wide_Width	Maximum length of Wide_String returned by S'Image
S'Width	Maximum length of String returned by S'Image
S'Write	Writes the value of Item to Stream argument

PRAGMAS

```
pragma All_Calls_Remote[(library_unit_name)];
pragma Asynchronous(local_name);
pragma Atomic(local_name);
pragma Atomic_Components(array_local_name);
pragma Attach_Handler(handler_name, expression);
pragma Controlled(first_subtype_local_name);
pragma Convention( [Convention =>] convention_identifier,
                  [Entity    =>] local_name);
pragma Discard_Names([(On => ] local_name)];
pragma Elaborate(library_unit_name{, ...});
pragma Elaborate_All(library_unit_name{, ...});
pragma Elaborate_Body[(library_unit_name)];
pragma Export([Convention    =>] convention_identifier,
              [Entity        =>] local_name [,
              [External_Name =>] string_expression] [,
              [Link_Name     =>] string_expression]);
pragma Import([Convention    =>] convention_identifier,
              [Entity        =>] local_name [,
              [External_Name =>] string_expression] [,
              [Link_Name     =>] string_expression]);
pragma Inline(name {, ...});
pragma Inspection_Point[(object_name {, ...})];
```

```
pragma Interrupt_Handler(handler_name);
pragma Interrupt_Priority[(expression)];
pragma Linker_Options(string_expression);
pragma List(identifier);
pragma Locking_Policy(policy_identifier);
pragma Normalize_Scalars;
pragma Optimize(identifier);
pragma Pack(first_subtype_local_name);
pragma Page;
pragma Preelaborate[(library_unit_name)];
pragma Priority(expression);
pragma Pure[(library_unit_name)];
pragma Queuing_Policy(policy_identifier);
pragma Remote_Call_Interface[(library_unit_name)];
pragma Remote_Types[(library_unit_name)];
pragma Restrictions(restriction{, ...});
pragma Reviewable;
pragma Shared_Passive[(library_unit_name)];
pragma Storage_Size(expression);
pragma Suppress(identifier [, [On =>] name]);
pragma Task_Dispatching_Policy(policy_identifier );
pragma Volatile(local_name);
pragma Volatile_Components(array_local_name);
```

STANDARD LIBRARY

package Standard	
Boolean	True or False
Integer	Implementation defined
Natural	Integers >= 0
Positive	Integers > 0
Float	Implementation defined
Character	8-bit ASCII
Wide_Character	16-bit ISO 10646
String	Array of Characters
Duration	Time
Constraint_Error	Predefined Exception
Program_Error	Predefined Exception
Storage_Error	Predefined Exception
Tasking_Error	Predefined Exception

package Ada	
Asynchronous_Task_Control	
Calendar	
Characters	
Handling	
Latin_1	
Command_Line	
Decimal	
Direct_IO	
Dynamic_Priorities	
Exceptions	
Finalization	
Float_Text_IO	
Integer_Text_IO	
Interrupts	
Names	

IO_Exceptions	
Numerics	
Complex_Elementary_Functions	
Complex_Types	
Discrete_Random	
Elementary_Functions	
Float_Random	
Generic_Complex_Elementary_Functions	
Generic_Complex_Types	
Generic_Elementary_Functions	
Real_Time	
Sequential_IO	
Storage_IO	
Streams	
Stream_IO	
Strings	
Bounded	
Fixed	
Maps	
Constants	
Unbounded	
Wide_Bounded	
Wide_Fixed	
Wide_Maps	
Wide_Constants	
Wide_Unbounded	
Synchronous_Task_Control	
Tags	
Task_Attributes	
Task_Identification	
Text_IO	
Complex_IO	
Text_Streams, etc	
Unchecked_Conversion	
Unchecked_Deallocation	
Wide_Text_IO	
Complex_IO	
Text_Streams, etc	

package Interfaces	
C	
Pointers	
Strings	
COBOL	
Fortran	

package System	
Address_To_Access_Conversions	
Machine_Code	
RPC	
Storage_Elements	
Storage_Pools	